

POPULATION ESTIMATES

CENSUS DATA

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 48,830
Percent Female 50.4

Population per square mile 65
Rank in state 25
(1=highest population density,
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	5,070	5,420	10,490
15-19	1,830	1,810	3,636
20-24	1,370	1,440	2,810
25-29	1,320	1,240	2,560
30-34	1,820	1,900	3,720
35-39	1,950	2,030	3,980
40-44	1,790	1,930	3,720
45-54	2,730	2,800	5,530
55-64	2,080	2,070	4,150
65-74	2,090	1,920	4,010
75-84	1,730	1,280	3,010
85+	840	370	1,210
Total	24,620	24,210	48,830

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	6,180	6,550	12,730
18-44	8,970	9,220	18,190
45-64	4,810	4,870	9,680
65+	4,660	3,570	8,230
Total	24,620	24,210	48,830

EMPLOYMENT

Note: Average wage is based on place
of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered
by Unemployment Compensation \$21,577

Labor Force Estimates	Annual	Average
Civilian labor force	25,672	
Number employed	24,553	
Number unemployed	1,119	
Unemployment rate	4.4%	

Note: Data in this section are from
the 1990 Census. (All other
sections contain 1995 data
except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family
Income to Poverty
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	12	35	38	3,176
5-17	9	28	32	9,007
18-44	8	23	26	16,956
45-64	6	18	21	8,352
65+	11	39	43	6,921

CANCER INCIDENCE
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	36
Lung	42
Breast	30
Prostate	37
All others	128
Total	273

LONG TERM CARE

Home Health Agencies	3
Patients	342
Patients per 10,000 pop	70

Nursing Homes	13
Licensed beds	1,569
Occupancy rate (percent)	96.1%
Residents on 12/31/95	1,499
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	165

Activities Reported Number Per
10,000

Public Health Nursing		
Total clients	.	.
Total visits	.	.
Visits: Reason for		
Gen hlth promotion	.	.
Infant/child hlth	.	.
Infectious & parasitic	.	.
Circulatory	.	.
Prenatal	.	.
Postpartum	.	.

WIC Participants 1,428 292

Clinic Visits	9,221	1,888
Immunization	7,552	1,546
Blood pressure	.	.

Environmental Contacts		
Env hazards	27	6
Public health nuisance	53	11

School Health		
Vision screenings	517	106
Hearing screenings	258	53

Health Education		
Community sessions	42	9
Community attendance	435	89
School sessions	2	0
School attendance	43	9

Staffing - FTEs		
Total staff	14	2.8
Administrators	1	0.2
Public health nurses	3	0.5
Public health aides	<1	0.2
Environmental specialists	1	0.2

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$246,629	\$5.05
Local taxes	\$189,650	\$3.88

N A T A L I T Y

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS			619	Birth Order			Births	Percent	Marital Status					
Crude Live Birth Rate			12.7	First			246	40	of Mother					
General Fertility Rate			61.4	Second			206	33	Married					
				Third			112	18	Not married					
				Fourth or higher			55	9	Unknown					
Live births with reported congenital anomalies			11 . %	Unknown			0	.						
Delivery Type			Births	Percent	First Prenatal Visit			Births	Percent	Education of Mother				
Vaginal after previous cesarean			20	3	1st trimester			527	85	Elementary or less				
Forceps			8	.	2nd trimester			81	13	Some high school				
Other vaginal			509	82	3rd trimester			6	.	High school				
Primary cesarean			52	8	No visits			4	.	Some college				
Repeat cesarean			30	5	Unknown			1	.	College graduate				
Other or unknown			0	.						Unknown				
Birth Weight			Births	Percent	Number of Prenatal Care visits			Births	Percent	Smoking Status of Mother				
<1, 500 gm			3	.	No visits			4	.	Smoker				
1, 500-2, 499 gm			35	5.7	1-4 visits			6	.	Nonsmoker				
2, 500+ gm			581	93.9	5-9 visits			125	20	Unknown				
Unknown			0	.	10-12 visits			316	51					
					13+ visits			165	27					
					Unknown			3	.					
					Low Birth Weight (under 2, 500 gm)			Trimester of First Prenatal Visit						
Race of Mother			Total Births		Births			Percent	1st Trimester		2nd Trimester		Other/Unknown	
White			612	99	38			6.2	522		85		79 13 11	
Black			0	.	.			.	.		.		.
Other			7	.	.			.	5		.		.	
Unknown			0	.	.			.	.		.		.
					Low Birth Weight (under 2, 500 gm)			Trimester of First Prenatal Visit						
Age of Mother			Births	Fertility Rate	Births			Percent	1st Trimester		2nd Trimester		Other/Unknown	
<15			1	--	.			.	.		.		1	
15-17			19	.	2			.	12		.		1	
18-19			58	81	3			.	43		74		4	
20-24			161	117	9			.	134		83		3	
25-29			188	142	6			.	172		91		1	
30-34			144	79	14			.	126		88		1	
35-39			44	23	3			.	37		84		.	
40+			4	.	1			.	3		.		.	
Unknown			0	--	.			.	.		.		.
Teenage Births			78	43										

----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	16
Giardiasis	12
Hepatitis Type A	<5
Hepatitis Type B*	0
Hepatitis NANB/C**	<5
Legionnaire's	0
Lyme	5
Measles	5
Meningitis, Aseptic	0
Meningitis, Bacterial	<5
Mumps	0
Pertussis	<5
Salmonellosis	5
Shigellosis	<5
Tuberculosis	0

* Includes HBV carriers

** Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	35
Genital Herpes	13
Gonorrhea	5
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	5
Nongonococcal Urethritis	<5
Syphilis	0

----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by
Compliance Level

Compliant	8,922
Non-compliant	81
Percent Compliant	99.1

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 658
Crude Death Rate 1,348

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	2	.
5-14	1	.
15-19	3	.
20-34	12	.
35-54	40	302
55-64	48	1,156
65-74	131	3,267
75-84	198	6,562
85+	220	18,182

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	3	.
Neonatal	2	.
Post-neonatal	1	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	3	.
Black	.	.
Other	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	1	.
1,500-2,499 gm	.	.
2,500+ gm	2	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	7	.
Neonatal	2	.
Fetal	5	.

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	204	418
Coronary heart disease	155	317
Cancer (total)	151	309
Lung	42	86
Colorectal	16	.
Female breast	13	.*
Cerebrovascular Disease	49	100
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	33	68
Pneumonia & Influenza	36	74
Injuries	24	49
Motor vehicle	12	.
Diabetes	14	.
Infectious & Parasitic	5	.
Suicide	8	.

* Rate for female breast cancer based
on female population.ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	10	.
Other Drugs	24	49
Both Mentioned	3	.

----- MOTOR VEHICLE CRASHES -----

Note: These data are based on location
of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	658	14
Alcohol-Related	90	5
With Citation:		
For OWI	60	0
For Speeding	33	0
Motorcyclist	10	0
Bicyclist	15	0
Pedestrian	6	0

HOSPITALIZATIONS

DI SEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1, 000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	514	10.5	4.5	\$8,212	\$86
<18	34	2.7	3.4	\$5,396	\$14
18-44	143	7.9	3.7	\$8,234	\$65
45-64	94	9.7	4.3	\$8,264	\$80
65+	243	29.5	5.3	\$8,573	\$253
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	80	1.6	5.4	\$8,846	\$14
65+	75	9.1	5.5	\$8,963	\$82
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	25	0.5	1.8	\$2,823	\$1
18-44	16	.	.	.	.
Psychiatric					
Total	342	7.0	11.4	\$5,616	\$39
<18	90	7.1	22.6	\$10,275	\$73
18-44	129	7.1	6.1	\$3,032	\$21
45-64	58	6.0	9.2	\$4,915	\$29
65+	65	7.9	8.5	\$4,918	\$39
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	342	7.0	4.5	\$11,813	\$83
45-64	105	10.8	3.8	\$12,198	\$132
65+	229	27.8	4.8	\$11,279	\$313
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	269	5.5	6.6	\$9,856	\$54
18-44	22	1.2	6.0	\$10,474	\$13
45-64	67	6.9	6.6	\$11,011	\$76
65+	176	21.4	6.5	\$9,051	\$193
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	26	1.1	2.4	\$4,728	\$5
Neoplasms: Col o-rectal					
Total	41	0.8	9.1	\$13,239	\$11
65+	32	3.9	9.6	\$13,782	\$54
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	23	0.5	5.8	\$7,905	\$4
Diabetes					
Total	55	1.1	5.4	\$7,805	\$9
65+	18	.	.	.	.

DI SEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1, 000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol - Related					
Total	131	2.7	5.6	\$2,556	\$7
18-44	90	4.9	4.8	\$2,131	\$11
45-64	25	2.6	6.1	\$3,174	\$8
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	277	5.7	4.8	\$5,162	\$29
<18	71	5.6	3.4	\$2,944	\$16
45-64	33	3.4	4.9	\$5,229	\$18
65+	142	17.2	5.5	\$5,963	\$103
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	159	3.3	4.6	\$6,569	\$21
45-64	25	2.6	6.3	\$11,350	\$29
65+	130	15.8	4.2	\$5,604	\$88
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	91	1.9	3.6	\$3,942	\$7
<18	11	.	.	.	.
18-44	12	.	.	.	.
45-64	26	2.7	4.3	\$5,013	\$13
65+	42	5.1	4.0	\$4,380	\$22
Drug-Related					
Total	15	.	.	.	.
18-44	8	.	.	.	.
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	6,110	125.1	4.3	\$5,892	\$737
<18	1,077	84.6	3.4	\$3,064	\$259
18-44	1,548	85.1	3.1	\$3,996	\$340
45-64	1,018	105.2	4.8	\$7,815	\$822
65+	2,467	299.4	5.2	\$7,523	\$2,253
--- PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS * ---					
Total	951	19.5	4.3	\$5,039	\$98
<18	148	11.6	2.7	\$2,349	\$27
18-44	105	5.8	2.8	\$3,133	\$18
45-64	135	13.9	5.0	\$9,001	\$126
65+	563	68.3	4.8	\$5,152	\$352

* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.